

**Indian Journal of Economics and Development**  
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**Citation and Listing of References**  
**APA Seventh Edition**

Journal Article (with DOI)	Arti, P., & Leua, A. (2015). Farm Specific Technical Efficiency and Potential Output of Banana Crops in South Gujarat. <i>Indian Journal of Economics and Development</i> , 18(2), 445-449. <a href="https://doi.org/10.35716/IJED/21007">https://doi.org/10.35716/IJED/21007</a>
Journal Article (without DOI)	Kumar, R., Jain, S., Meena, L.K., & Sen, C. (2015). Resource use efficiency and constraints in production and marketing of tissue culture and sucker propagated banana in Uttar Pradesh (India). <i>International Journal of Agricultural Science and Research</i> , 5(5), 1-10.
Journal Article (with 7 authors)	Grewai, P., Bains, A., Gill, J.S., Grover, K., Singh, M., Mann, B.S., & Bains, K.K. (2015). Farm specific technical efficiency and potential output of banana crops in South Gujarat. <i>Indian Journal of Economics and Development</i> , 18(2), 445-449. <a href="https://doi.org/10.35716/IJED/21007">https://doi.org/10.35716/IJED/21007</a>
Journal Article (with more than 8 authors)	Grewai, P., Bains, A., Gill, J.S., Grover, K., Singh, M., Mann, B.S., ... Kang, M.S. (2015). Resource use efficiency and constraints in production and marketing of tissue culture and sucker propagated banana in Uttar Pradesh (India). <i>International Journal of Agricultural Science and Research</i> , 5(5), 1-10.
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e-Book from an e-Reader	Eggers, D. (2008). <i>The circle</i> [Kindle Version]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.amazon.com/">http://www.amazon.com/</a>
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Webpage with Author and Date	Acharya, V., & Vij, S. (2016, November 19). <i>Foreign currency borrowing of corporations as carry trades: Evidence from India</i> . Retrieved from <a href="https://www.nseindia.com/research/content/1516_BS5.pdf">https://www.nseindia.com/research/content/1516_BS5.pdf</a> .
Webpage with a Group or Corporate Author	Distribution Technology Ltd. (2015, May 19). <i>Dynamic planner risk profiler</i> . <a href="https://www.pallantIndependent.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/Dynamic-Planner-Risk-Questionnaire-SINGLE-CLIENT.pdf">https://www.pallantIndependent.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/Dynamic-Planner-Risk-Questionnaire-SINGLE-CLIENT.pdf</a> .

Webpage with No Author	IBEF. (2019, June 19). <i>Indian economy</i> . IBEF India brand equity foundation. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.ibef.org/news/ecb-approvals-to-go-up-to-us-40-bn-in-fy19">https://www.ibef.org/news/ecb-approvals-to-go-up-to-us-40-bn-in-fy19</a> .
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Thesis/Dissertation Print	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Chahal, S.S. (1989). <i>An economic analysis of milk marketing in Punjab</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Punjab Agricultural University, Ludhiana.</li> <li>2. Chahal, S.S. (1981). <i>An economic analysis of tomato marketing problems in Punjab</i> (Master's thesis). Punjab Agricultural University, Ludhiana.</li> </ol>
Online Thesis/Dissertation	Kaur, A.P. (2017). <i>Impact of international migration on women left behind: A sociological study of Kambojs</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Panjab University, Chandigarh (India). <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/10603/209550">http://hdl.handle.net/10603/209550</a> .
Paper in a Conference/Symposium	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Kaur, G., Gill, S.S., &amp; Singh, N.P. (2010, February 7-9). <i>Adoption gaps in paddy cultivation in Punjab-cost involved and returns thereof</i>. Paper presented at 13<sup>th</sup> Punjab Science Congress. Punjab University, Chandigarh.</li> <li>2. Williams, J., &amp; Seary, K. (2010). Bridging the divide: Scaffolding the learning experiences of the mature age student. In J. Terrell (Ed.), <i>Making the links: Learning, teaching and high quality student outcomes</i>. Proceedings of the 9<sup>th</sup> Conference of the New Zealand Association of Bridging Educators (pp. 104-116). Wellington, New Zealand.</li> </ol>
Conference paper (online)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cannan, J. (2008). Using practice based learning at a dual-sector tertiary institution: A discussion of current practice. In R. K. Coll, &amp; K. Hoskyn (Eds.), <i>Working together: Putting the cooperative into cooperative education</i>. Conference proceedings of the New Zealand Association for Cooperative Education, New Plymouth, New Zealand. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.nzace.ac.nz/conferences/papers/Proceedings_2008.pdf">http://www.nzace.ac.nz/conferences/papers/Proceedings_2008.pdf</a>.</li> <li>2. MacColl, F., Ker, I., Huband, A., Veith, G., &amp; Taylor, J. (2009, November 12-13). <i>Minimising pedestrian-cyclist conflict on paths</i>. Paper presented at the Seventh New Zealand Cycling Conference, New Plymouth, New Zealand. Retrieved from <a href="http://cyclingconf.org.nz/system/files/NZCyclingConf09_2A_MacColl_PedCycleConflicts.pdf">http://cyclingconf.org.nz/system/files/NZCyclingConf09_2A_MacColl_PedCycleConflicts.pdf</a>.</li> </ol>

YouTube Video	The Society of Economics and Development. (2021, June 15). <i>Guidelines for the preparation of an article</i> . <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y5-FhJVMkRM&amp;t=38s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y5-FhJVMkRM&amp;t=38s</a>
Brochure/Pamphlet with author	Tamihana, B. (2007). Gambling health promotion: Mate petipetiwhakapikihauora [Brochure]. Palmerston North, New Zealand: Best Care (Whakapai Hauora) Charitable trust.
Brochure/Pamphlet without author	<i>Ageing well: How to be the best you can be</i> [Brochure]. (2021). Wellington, New Zealand: Ministry of Health.
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### IN-TEXT CITATIONS

One work by One Author	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Gill (2003) found that the results were contradictory.</li> <li>2. The study results were contradictory (Chahal, 2003).</li> </ol>
One work by Two Authors	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Grover and Singh (2009) discovered that the results were contradictory.</li> <li>2. The study results were contradictory (Grover &amp; Singh, 2019)</li> </ol>
Three or More Authors	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Dhillon et al. (2009) discovered that the results were contradictory.</li> <li>2. The results were contradictory (Grover et al., 2019)</li> </ol>
No Author	The study results were contradictory (“Study on marketing”, 2021).
Work with No Date	Badaisha (n.d.) discovered that the results were contradictory.
Abbreviating Organizations	<p>First reference: (Food and Agriculture Organisation [FAO], 2021)</p> <p>All subsequent references: (FAO, 2021)</p>